

```
~/aleph/test/examples/trains[42]> yap
```

```
[ Restoring file /users/ashwin/Yap-4.3.18/solaris/startup ]
```

```
[ YAP version Yap-4.3.18 ]
```

```
?- [aleph].
```

```
[ consulting aleph... ]
```

A L E P H

Version 4

Last modified: Wed Nov 13 16:18:53 GMT 2002

Manual:

<http://www.comlab.ox.ac.uk/oucl/groups/machlearn/Aleph/index.html>

```
[ aleph consulted 1160056 bytes in 0.46 seconds ]
```

yes

```
?- read_all(train).
```

```
[ reconsulting train.b... ]
```

```
[ train.b reconsulted 47092 bytes in 0.02 seconds ]
```

[consulting pos examples] [train.f]  
[consulting neg examples] [train.n]

yes

?- induce.

[select example] [1]

[sat] [1]

[eastbound(east1)]

### [bottom clause]

eastbound(A) :-

has\_car(A,B), has\_car(A,C), has\_car(A,D),  
has\_car(A,E),

short(B), short(D), closed(D), long(C),  
long(E), open\_car(B), open\_car(C),  
open\_car(E),

shape(B,rectangle), shape(C,rectangle),  
shape(D,rectangle), shape(E,rectangle),

wheels(B,2), wheels(C,3), wheels(D,2),  
wheels(E,2),

load(B,circle,1), load(C,hexagon,1),  
load(D,triangle,1), load(E,rectangle,3).

[literals] [25]

[saturation time] [0.01]

[reduce]

[best label so far] [[1,0,2,1]/0]

eastbound(A).

[5/5]

eastbound(A) :-

  has\_car(A,B).

[5/5]

eastbound(A) :-

  has\_car(A,B).

[5/5]

eastbound(A) :-

  has\_car(A,B).

[5/5]

eastbound(A) :-

  has\_car(A,B).

[5/5]

eastbound(A) :-

  has\_car(A,B), short(B).

[5/5]

eastbound(A) :-

  has\_car(A,B), open\_car(B).

[5/5]

eastbound(A) :-  
  has\_car(A,B), shape(B,rectangle).

[5/5]

eastbound(A) :-  
  has\_car(A,B), wheels(B,2).

[5/5]

eastbound(A) :-  
  has\_car(A,B), load(B,circle,1).

[3/3]

eastbound(A) :-  
  has\_car(A,B), has\_car(A,C).

[5/5]

eastbound(A) :-  
  has\_car(A,B), has\_car(A,C).

[5/5]

eastbound(A) :-  
  has\_car(A,B), has\_car(A,C).

[5/5]

eastbound(A) :-  
  has\_car(A,B), long(B).

[2/5]

eastbound(A) :-  
  has\_car(A,B), open\_car(B).

[5/5]

eastbound(A) :-  
  has\_car(A,B), shape(B,rectangle).

[5/5]

eastbound(A) :-  
  has\_car(A,B), wheels(B,3).

[3/1]

eastbound(A) :-  
  has\_car(A,B), load(B,hexagon,1).

eastbound(A) :-  
  has\_car(A,B), has\_car(A,C).

[5/5]

eastbound(A) :-  
  has\_car(A,B), has\_car(A,C).

[5/5]

eastbound(A) :-  
  has\_car(A,B), short(B).

[5/5]

eastbound(A) :-  
  has\_car(A,B), closed(B).

[5/2]

eastbound(A) :-  
  has\_car(A,B), shape(B,rectangle).

[5/5]

eastbound(A) :-

has\_car(A,B), wheels(B,2).

[5/5]

eastbound(A) :-

has\_car(A,B), load(B,triangle,1).

[5/2]

eastbound(A) :-

has\_car(A,B), has\_car(A,C).

[5/5]

eastbound(A) :-

has\_car(A,B), long(B).

[2/5]

eastbound(A) :-

has\_car(A,B), open\_car(B).

[5/5]

eastbound(A) :-

has\_car(A,B), shape(B,rectangle).

[5/5]

eastbound(A) :-

has\_car(A,B), wheels(B,2).

[5/5]

eastbound(A) :-

has\_car(A,B), load(B,rectangle,3).

eastbound(A) :-

has\_car(A,B), closed(B), shape(B,rectangle).

eastbound(A) :-

has\_car(A,B), closed(B), wheels(B,2).

eastbound(A) :-

has\_car(A,B), closed(B), load(B,triangle,1).

[2/0]

[-----]

[found clause]

eastbound(A) :-

has\_car(A,B), closed(B), load(B,triangle,1).

[pos-neg] [2]

[clause label] [[2,0,4,2]]

[clauses constructed] [34]

[-----]

eastbound(A) :-

has\_car(A,B), closed(B), has\_car(A,C).

eastbound(A) :-

has\_car(A,B), load(B,triangle,1), has\_car(A,C).

eastbound(A) :-

has\_car(A,B), wheels(B,3), has\_car(A,C).

eastbound(A) :-

has\_car(A,B), wheels(B,3), has\_car(A,C).

eastbound(A) :-

has\_car(A,B), short(B), open\_car(B).

eastbound(A) :-

has\_car(A,B), short(B), shape(B,rectangle).  
eastbound(A) :-  
has\_car(A,B), short(B), wheels(B,2).  
eastbound(A) :-  
has\_car(A,B), short(B), load(B,circle,1).  
eastbound(A) :-  
has\_car(A,B), short(B), has\_car(A,C).  
eastbound(A) :-  
has\_car(A,B), short(B), has\_car(A,C).  
eastbound(A) :-  
has\_car(A,B), short(B), has\_car(A,C).  
eastbound(A) :-  
has\_car(A,B), open\_car(B), shape(B,rectangle).  
eastbound(A) :-  
has\_car(A,B), open\_car(B), wheels(B,2).  
eastbound(A) :-  
has\_car(A,B), open\_car(B), load(B,circle,1).  
eastbound(A) :-  
has\_car(A,B), open\_car(B), has\_car(A,C).  
eastbound(A) :-  
has\_car(A,B), open\_car(B), has\_car(A,C).  
eastbound(A) :-  
has\_car(A,B), open\_car(B), has\_car(A,C).  
eastbound(A) :-





has\_car(A,B), load(B,circle,1), has\_car(A,C).  
eastbound(A) :-  
has\_car(A,B), load(B,circle,1), has\_car(A,C).  
eastbound(A) :-  
has\_car(A,B), has\_car(A,C), long(C).  
eastbound(A) :-  
has\_car(A,B), has\_car(A,C), open\_car(C).  
eastbound(A) :-  
has\_car(A,B), has\_car(A,C),  
shape(C,rectangle).  
eastbound(A) :-  
has\_car(A,B), has\_car(A,C), wheels(C,3).  
eastbound(A) :-  
has\_car(A,B), has\_car(A,C),  
load(C,hexagon,1).  
eastbound(A) :-  
has\_car(A,B), has\_car(A,C), has\_car(A,D).  
eastbound(A) :-  
has\_car(A,B), has\_car(A,C), has\_car(A,D).  
eastbound(A) :-  
has\_car(A,B), has\_car(A,C), short(C).  
eastbound(A) :-  
has\_car(A,B), has\_car(A,C), closed(C).  
eastbound(A) :-

has\_car(A,B), has\_car(A,C),  
shape(C,rectangle).

eastbound(A) :-

has\_car(A,B), has\_car(A,C), wheels(C,2).

eastbound(A) :-

has\_car(A,B), has\_car(A,C), load(C,triangle,1).

eastbound(A) :-

has\_car(A,B), has\_car(A,C), has\_car(A,D).

eastbound(A) :-

has\_car(A,B), has\_car(A,C), long(C).

eastbound(A) :-

has\_car(A,B), has\_car(A,C), open\_car(C).

eastbound(A) :-

has\_car(A,B), has\_car(A,C),  
shape(C,rectangle).

eastbound(A) :-

has\_car(A,B), has\_car(A,C), wheels(C,2).

eastbound(A) :-

has\_car(A,B), has\_car(A,C),  
load(C,rectangle,3).

eastbound(A) :-

has\_car(A,B), open\_car(B), shape(B,rectangle).

eastbound(A) :-

has\_car(A,B), open\_car(B), wheels(B,3).

eastbound(A) :-

has\_car(A,B), open\_car(B), has\_car(A,C).

eastbound(A) :-

has\_car(A,B), open\_car(B), has\_car(A,C).

eastbound(A) :-

has\_car(A,B), shape(B,rectangle), wheels(B,3).

eastbound(A) :-

has\_car(A,B), shape(B,rectangle),  
has\_car(A,C).

eastbound(A) :-

has\_car(A,B), shape(B,rectangle),  
has\_car(A,C).

eastbound(A) :-

has\_car(A,B), has\_car(A,C), short(C).

eastbound(A) :-

has\_car(A,B), has\_car(A,C), closed(C).

eastbound(A) :-

has\_car(A,B), has\_car(A,C),  
shape(C,rectangle).

eastbound(A) :-

has\_car(A,B), has\_car(A,C), wheels(C,2).

eastbound(A) :-

has\_car(A,B), has\_car(A,C), load(C,triangle,1).

eastbound(A) :-

```
    has_car(A,B), has_car(A,C), has_car(A,D).
eastbound(A) :-
    has_car(A,B), has_car(A,C), long(C).
eastbound(A) :-
    has_car(A,B), has_car(A,C), open_car(C).
eastbound(A) :-
    has_car(A,B), has_car(A,C),
shape(C,rectangle).
eastbound(A) :-
    has_car(A,B), has_car(A,C), wheels(C,2).
eastbound(A) :-
    has_car(A,B), has_car(A,C),
load(C,rectangle,3).
eastbound(A) :-
    has_car(A,B), short(B), closed(B).
```

[5/0]

[-----]

[found clause]

```
eastbound(A) :-
```

```
    has_car(A,B), short(B), closed(B).
```

[pos-neg] [5]

[clause label] [[5,0,4,5]]

[clauses constructed] [100]

[-----]

[clauses constructed] [100]

[search time] [0.05]

[best clause]

eastbound(A) :-

  has\_car(A,B), short(B), closed(B).

[pos-neg] [5]

[atoms left] [0]

[theory]

[Rule 1] [Pos cover = 5 Neg cover = 0]

eastbound(A) :-

  has\_car(A,B), short(B), closed(B).

[Training set performance]

Actual

	+	-	
+	5	0	5
Pred			
-	0	5	5
	5	5	10

Accuracy = 1.0

[Training set summary] [[5,0,0,5]]

[time taken] [0.07]

[total clauses constructed] [100]

yes

?- ~/aleph/test/examples/trains[43]> exit  
exit