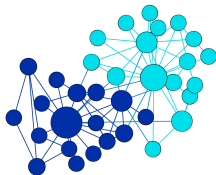


# Network Science (CC4063 & CC4070)

Pedro Ribeiro

DCC/FCUP

2019/2020



# Who am I?

**Name:** Pedro Ribeiro

**Office** 1.47 (FC6 - DCC building)

**Personal Website:** <http://www.dcc.fc.up.pt/~pribeiro/>

## PhD in Computer Science

### Main research interests:

- Algorithms and Data Structures, Complexity.
- Complex Network Analysis, Network Science, Graph Mining, Data Mining.
- Parallel and Distributed Computing, Scheduling.
- Bioinformatics Applications; Biological Networks; Social Networks

### Other research interests:

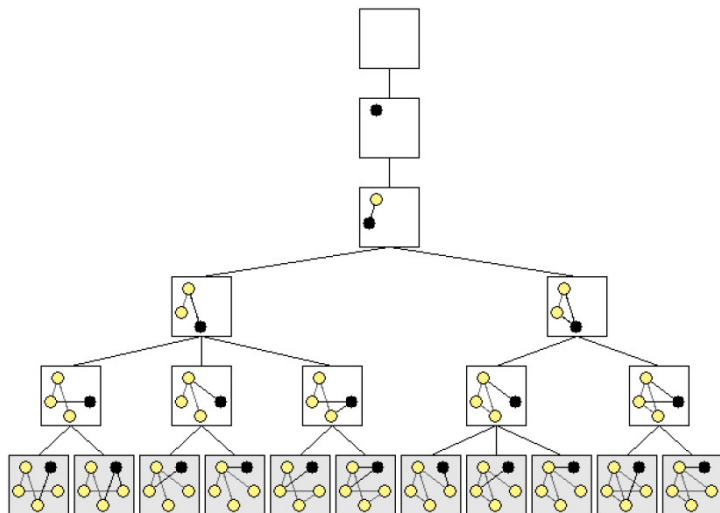
- Computer Science Education and Programming Contests.
- Artificial Intelligence, Agents, Machine Learning and Robotics.

# PhD in Computer Science (2011)

**Thesis:** Efficient and Scalable Algorithms for Network Motifs Discovery

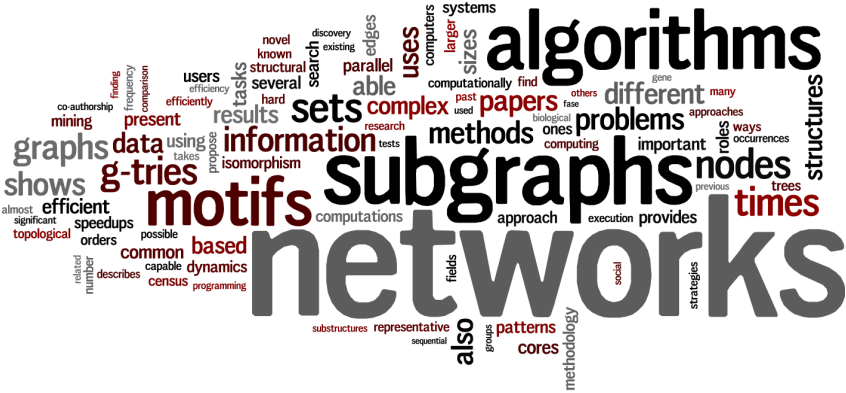


# PhD: G-Tries



# Publications

A word cloud of my publications abstracts (*made in Dec 2015*)



[http://www.dcc.fc.up.pt/~pribeiro/pubs\\_by\\_year.html](http://www.dcc.fc.up.pt/~pribeiro/pubs_by_year.html)

# General Information

- **Site:** <http://www.dcc.fc.up.pt/~pribeiro/aulas/ns1920/>
- **Classes:**
  - ▶ **Tuesday:** 14:00-17:00, Room FC6 142 (S3) + Lab FC6 182 (2nd part)
- **Typical Class:**
  - ▶ First Part: theoretical exposition
  - ▶ Break: some time for resting, having a coffee...
  - ▶ Second Part: theoretical exposition and/or practical approach (computer labs)
- **Class participation:** There is no minimum enforced attendance

# Evaluation

- Mini-Tests and Mini-Assignments (**55%**)
- Presentation/Reviewing an Article (**10%**)
- Project (**35%**)

There will be no final exam.

There are no minimum grades in any of the evaluation components, but failure to deliver and present the project will result on a **RFC** evaluation (missing an evaluation component).

# Mini-Tests and Mini-Assignments

**Mini-Assignments:** small individual homeworks (at least 2 week for each) to be delivered by email. You will apply some concepts in practice (potentially using a computer to analyze small datasets).

**Mini-Tests:** small tests (pen and paper) to be done during class. Tests will be scaled to 1 hour and you will be given +30m of extra time.

- **1st Mini-Assignment (12.5%)** - available: 3 Mar — due: 21 Mar
- **1st Mini-Test (15%)** - date: 24 Mar — duration: 1h + 30m
- **2nd Mini-Assignment (12.5%)** - available: 21 Apr — due: 16 May
- **2nd Mini-Test (15%)** - date: 19 May — duration: 1h + 30m



# Presentation/Reviewing an Article

- This is an **individual** assignment.
  - Select a recent **scientific article** (year of publication  $\geq 2017$ ) about **network science**; carefully read it and present it orally to the entire class (using a small set of slides to help you).
  - You should select a **topic that interests you** and confirm with the instructor that your choice is ok before you present. Website has some initial pointers to help in your search for a suitable article.
- 
- **Date of presentation:** last class (26th May)
  - **Time for each presentation:** 10 to 15 minutes

# Project

- This is a **group** assignment (maximum: 2 students)
- **Analyze a network dataset** using the concepts you learned
- You can use your own built dataset or create a new one
- Focus can be on the **analysis itself** (ex: new insights), on the **implementation** (ex: compare efficiency) or any other combination
- You are strongly encouraged to **speak with your instructor to validate your project** idea before starting your work.

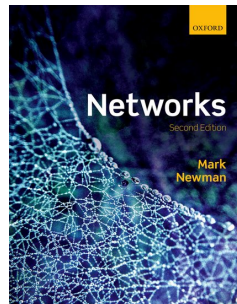
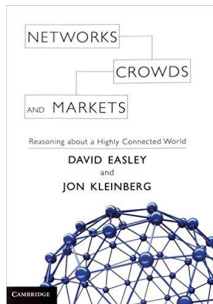
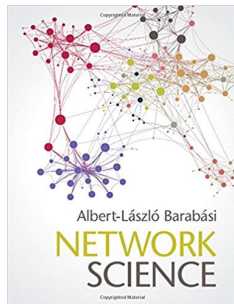
What do I need to deliver?

- **Written article:** 6 to 10 pages (KDD format)  
[deadline: 2nd of June - end of classes]
- **Presentation:** 15 to 30 minutes  
[deadline: 22nd of June - few days after "epoca normal" exams phase]

# Learning outcomes this curricular unit

- explain the **key concepts of network science** and network analysis
- apply a range of techniques for **characterizing network structure**
- define **methodologies for analyzing networks** of different fields
- demonstrate **knowledge of recent research** in the area

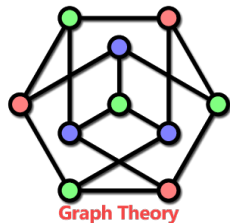
# Recommended Books



# An overview of the program

## Fundamentals of Network Science:

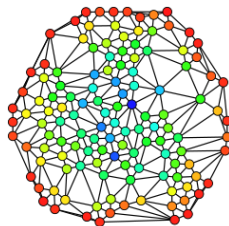
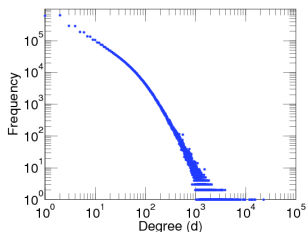
- Emergence of Network Science
- Essential Graph Theory
- Classic Graph Algorithms and Data Structures
- ...



# An overview of the program

## Metrics and Basic Structural Properties:

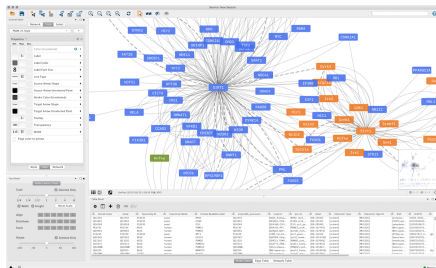
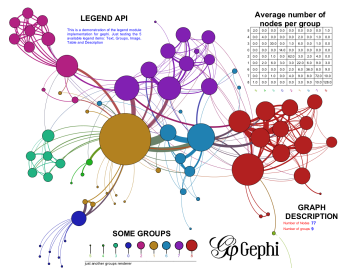
- Degree distribution
- Paths and diameter
- Clustering coefficient
- Classic Node Centralities (betweenness, closeness, eigenvector, ...)
- ...



# An overview of the program

## Network Visualization:

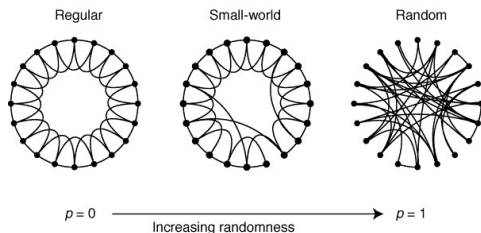
- Graph Drawing
- Layout Algorithms
- Exploratory Analysis with Visualization
- ...



# An overview of the program

## Common Properties and Network Models:

- Random networks and Erdős-Rényi model
- “small-world” property and Watts-Strogatz model
- “scale-free” property and Albert-Barabasi model
- Other models (ex: Kronecker graphs).
- . . .

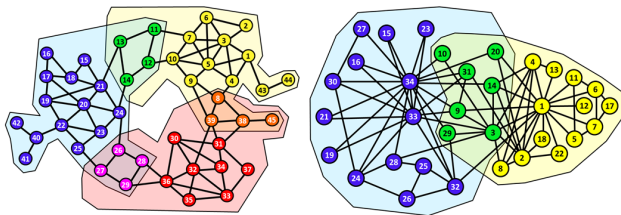




# An overview of the program

## Community Detection:

- Modularity
- Algorithms for detecting communities
- Overlapping communities and other variants
- ...



# An overview of the program

## Patterns and Subgraphs:

- Subgraph Census
- Network Motifs
- Graphlets
- Fingerprinting Networks
- ...

3-node motifs



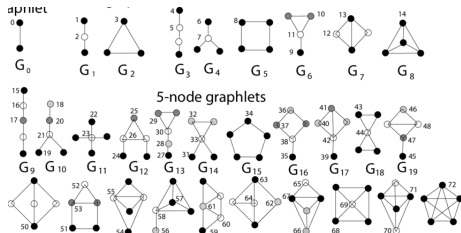
4-node motifs



5-node motifs



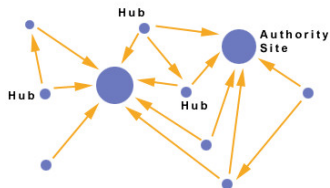
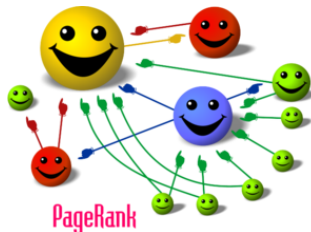
graphlets



# An overview of the program

## Link Analysis:

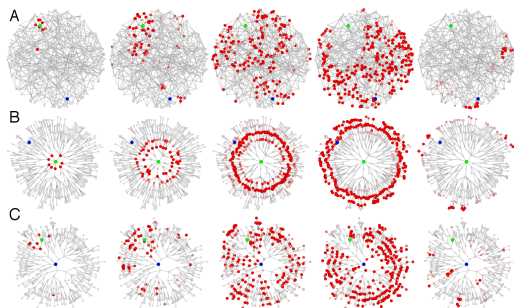
- Node Rankings
- HITS algorithm
- PageRank and other variants
- ...



# An overview of the program

## Propagation in networks:

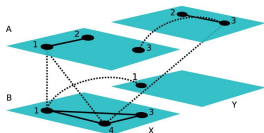
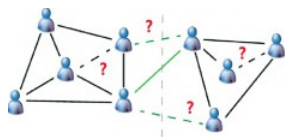
- Information flow
- Epidemics
- Propagation models
- ...



# An overview of the program

## Other Selected Topics:

- Link Prediction
- Network Alignment
- Graph Databases
- Temporal Networks
- Multilayer networks
- Large Scale Analysis and Parallelism
- ...



Graph Database 3.4